

## CONTENTS

<b>Backscattering Coefficients of Electrons: A Review</b>	1
<i>T. Tabata</i>	
<b>Investigation of Electron Backscattering Experiments</b>	7
<i>Y. Kirihara</i>	
<b>Molière Angular Distribution Expressed by Goldstein Series and Its Applications</b>	15
<i>T. Nakatsuka</i>	
<b>The Joint Distribution of the Angular and Lateral Deflections Due to Multiple Coulomb Scattering</b>	26
<i>K. Okei</i>	
<b>Testing the K, L Shell Fluorescence Yield and Coster-Kronig Coefficients from EADL and from Campbell's Paper</b>	33
<i>I. Orion</i>	
<b>Incorporating the Electromagnetic Field in the EGS5 Code</b>	43
<i>T. Torii</i>	
<b>Upgrade of CGVIEW (Particle Trajectory and Geometry Display Program)</b>	50
<i>T. Sugita</i>	
<b>Fundamental Examination of Film Dosimetry in Radiotherapy II</b>	54
<i>C. Nejigaki</i>	
<b>Investigation of a Shielding Plate Used for Intraoperative Electron Beam Radiation Therapy of Breast Cancer</b>	59
<i>T. Oshima</i>	
<b>Comparison between EGS5 and GEANT4 in Simulations with the Model of Cobalt Teletherapy Unit</b>	64
<i>H. Shibata</i>	
<b>Evaluation of Organ Doses in a Voxel Mouse</b>	70
<i>S. Kinase</i>	
<b>Influence of "CHARD" Set for Very Small Regions Composed of Different Media on the Absorbed Doses of Small Glass Regions from <math>^{90}\text{Y}</math> Beta Ray Source Implanted in a Small Phantom Using EGS5</b>	77
<i>Y. Sato</i>	
<b>The Effect of Scattered Photons for X-ray Air-Kerma Calibrations</b>	82
<i>T. Kurosawa</i>	

<b>Characteristics of Energy Response for Flat-Panel Detectors -Comparison between Direct and Indirect Conversion Methods -</b>	86
<i>K. Koshida</i>	
<b>Analysis of X-ray Energy Change at Various Points in Two Types of Cylindrical Phantom Undergoing X-ray CT Scan Using Monte Carlo Simulation</b>	92
<i>Y. Sasada</i>	
<b>Optimization of Detector Thickness for Calculation of Backscatter Factor Using Monte Carlo Simulation</b>	102
<i>Y. Sakai</i>	
<b>Measurement of Monochromatic Radiation Using a Proportional Counter and Comparison with EGS5 Simulations</b>	107
<i>Y. Kirihara</i>	
<b>Generation of Laser Compton Gamma Rays and Light Output Response of Inorganic Scintillators</b>	118
<i>M. Imamura</i>	
<b>Monte Carlo Simulations for the Study on the Characteristics of Polymer Gel 3D Dosimeter</b>	128
<i>K. Haneda</i>	
<b>Evaluation of External Radiation Exposure of Human Involved in Equine Bone Scintigraphy (No.2)</b>	137
<i>E. Kobayashi</i>	
<b>External Dose Distribution of the Canine Body in Veterinary Nuclear Medicine Estimated by Using EGS4</b>	142
<i>M. Nishioka</i>	